### **Genetics Project: Design a Species**

#### **Directions:**

You will be creating an imaginary Creature. Your creature should be simple in design and MUST have at 5 genetic traits from the following list:

- 2 Single Allele Traits
- 1 Co-Dominant Trait
- 1 Incomplete Dominance Trait
- 1 Multiple Allele Trait
- 1 Sex-Linked Trait

### Steps:

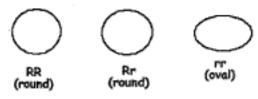
- 1. Describe and sketch each of the traits on the list, showing genotypes and phenotypes for each (see sample on back page).
- 2. Sketch two examples of your creature using the list that you created in Step 1. The two examples MUST have different genotypes and phenotypes.
- 3. Using both of your single allele traits, create a dihybrid cross between your two creatures.
- 4. Show a cross using your multiple allele trait.
- 5. Create a pedigree tracing one of your traits through three generations of your creatures. There should be at <u>LEAST FOUR OFFSPRING per generation</u> (this does not include spouses). Provide genotypes for each creature. Be sure to indicate if the trait you are tracing is autosomal dominant, autosomal recessive, sex-linked dominant, or sex-linked recessive
- 6. Create a worksheet of 5 practice problems that you could give to a classmate using any of your traits. You do not have to actually solve these problems, but they should be solvable.

Name:

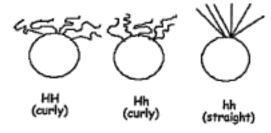
### **Step 1: Creature List Sample**

### DO NOT USE TRAITS FROM THIS LIST FOR YOUR CREATURE – THIS IS A SAMPLE

## 1. Single Allele Trait #1: Shape of Head



Single Allele Trait #2: Hair

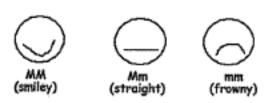


# 2. <u>Co- Dominant Trait:</u> <u>Eyebrows</u>



BB Bb bb (Straight) (Straight (ZigZag) & ZigZag)

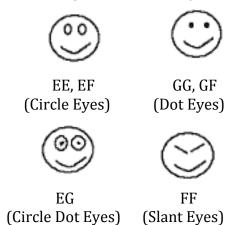
# 3. <u>Incomplete Dominance Trait:</u> <u>Mouth Shape</u>



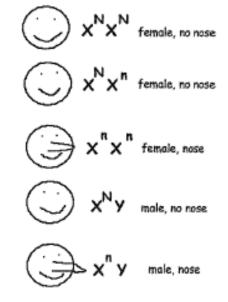
### 4. Multiple Allele Trait: Eye Shape

- a. E= Circle Eyes
- b. G = Dot Eyes
- c. F= Slant Eyes
- d. EG = Circle Dot

(Circle and Dots are codominant, slant eyes are recessive)



#### 5. Sex - Linked Trait: Noses



Name:	·
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**Step 1: Description and Sketch of Traits** 

Name:	
Step Two: Creature Sketches	
Creature #1 Drawing:	
Creature #1 Genotype:	Creature #1 Phenotype:
Creature # 2 Drawing:	

Creature #2 Genotype:

Creature #2 Phenotype

Name:  Step Three: Dihybrid Cross Using Single Alleles								
Creature #1: F= Creature #2: F=								
Creature # 1								

Genotypic Ratio:

Phenotypic Ratio:

Name:			
Step Fou	ır: Multiple Allele Cross		
	e #1 Multiple Allele Genot e #2 Multiple Allele Genot		
creature		Creature # 1	
#2			
Creature #2			
Ge	enotypic Ratio:	1	

Phenotypic Ratio:

Name:	

**Step Five: Create a Pedigree** 

**Step Six: Questions** 

**Step Six: Questions Answer Key**